

# **Articles of Association**

## **EUROPEAN CONDUCTIVE ASSOCIATION (ECA)**

**EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION of  
CONDUCTIVE EDUCATION / PROMOTION and  
PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE**

## **§ 1 NAME, REGISTERED OFFICE AND ACTIVITIES**

- 1.1 European Conductive Association (ECA)  
European Association of Conductive Education/Promotion<sup>1</sup> and Professional Practice
- 1.2 The Association is registered in Vienna.
- 1.3 The Association is mainly active in Europe. The working languages are German and English.
- 1.4 The creation of the following cooperating sections is planned:
- (1) Specialized section for conductive research and development
  - (2) Specialized section for socio-political and legal matters and organisation and management of conductive professional practice
  - (3) Specialized section for communication and networking
  - (4) Specialized section for training and quality management
  - (5) Specialized section for providers and persons involved
- 1.5 The Financial Year of the Association is the calendar year.

## **§ 2 PURPOSE OF THE ASSOCIATION**

The Association is a charity with the purpose of providing humanitarian assistance. It is non-political and non-religious. Its goals (=G) and respective tasks (= T) are:

- 2.1 G: the scientific and socio-political recognition of CE/P as a complex system of education based in equal measure upon medical, therapeutic and pedagogical principles; and the promotion of the same all over Europe.  
T: by means of scientific work, in particular research, documentation and publications in the field of CE/P.
- 2.2 G: A clearly defined description of Conductive Services for both clients and funding bodies based on a transparent and certified quality system.  
T: by creating consistent, accredited criteria.
- 2.3 G: Establishing CE/P and quality assurance of the same in CE/P venues or in the framework of CE/P measures.  
T: by means of continuously exchanging specialized information and assigning expert consultants (authorized by the Association according to clearly defined criteria) and continuous evaluation.

---

<sup>1</sup> Referring only to the English version: The German term „Förderung“ which integrates as well therapeutic as pedagogic ingredients should not be translated just by „education“. Though the label “Conductive Education – CE” is common in the English speaking countries, the term “Promotion” would be more adequate. Therefore in the following we use CE/P as abbreviation.

- 2.4 G: To create a unified, European image of the profession of Conductor and to ensure consistency in quality and quantity of Conductor Training in Europe and associated countries.
- T: By defining the EQCS (=European Qualified Conductor Status), as well as by defining the standards of already existing CE/P qualification training and continuing education programs.
- By encouraging and supporting collaboration between the existing training institutions.
- By exchanging lecturers, trainers, expert consultants, students and interns as well as teaching materials etc through extracurricular, mandatory training courses.
- By applying and further developing the results achieved in the scientifically backed EU Project Comenius 3.1 (from 2000 to 2003) and the European Credit Transfer-Systems accredited by the same.
- By continuously evaluating the conductive theory and fundamental subjects in the Conductor Training curriculum by means of documentation, statistics, general scientific research, if need be in collaboration with universities, colleges and / or other scientific institutions.
- By continuously controlling the certified training centres for student conductors.
- 2.5 G: Ideal, personal, organizational and material support for the foundation of new conductive training and further education initiatives and their certification.
- T: Offering consulting, lectures, seminars, symposia, study programs; exchanging lecturers, trainers, expert consultants, students, interns as well as teaching materials etc.
- 2.6 G: Unification of all the qualified / active conductors of all National Associations in Europe (holding qualifications recognized by the Association.)
- 2.7 T: By exchanging specialized information; organisational collaboration
- 2.8 G: The official and legal accreditation of the profession of qualified European Conductor in the various countries.
- T: By clearly defining the profession, which will form an integral part of these Articles of Association, as a unified profession in the European Health and Education sectors.
- By providing specialized information and negotiating with the social and political, national and international professional bodies as well as with the responsible financing bodies (health insurance institutions, education providers, social services)

### **§ 3 RAISING FINANCES**

- (1) The Association will be financed by membership fees, donations, grants, bequests, fund raising events and subsidies.
- (2) The Association's capital may only be used for charity.

### **§ 4 MEMBERS**

The Members of the Association are divided into the following groups

- a) Ordinary members: National Associations
  - b) Extraordinary members
  - c) Sponsoring members
  - d) Honorary members
- a) Ordinary members of the Association are National Associations and joined individuals (see § 8 (2) f) who are committed to the purpose and the tasks of the Association, and support its resolutions and activities in every respect and who pledge to pay the membership fees regularly. These are:
- Ordinary members are National Associations whose members are qualified conductors recognized by the Association who have received their qualifications from one of the following institutions:
- Certified Conductors trained at the international Petö Institute in Budapest
  - Qualified Conductors trained at Wolverhampton University and the National Institute of Conductive Education, Birmingham, together with the Foundation for Conductive Education
  - Academic multi-therapy Conductors trained at the University of Vienna in collaboration with the "KFI - Wien" and the "Therapieinstitut Keil GmbH", Vienna.
  - Pedagogical therapeutic conductors trained in the „Phoenix GmbH Konduktive Förderung der Stiftung Pfennigparade“, Munich in collaboration with the Bavarian Ministry of Culture and Social Services.
  - Graduates of other European training institutions such as Certified Conductors trained at the International Petö Institute, Budapest, in collaboration with other colleges /Universities (currently Keele University, University of Jerusalem or Navarra).
- b) Extraordinary Members:
- All persons who are committed to the purpose and the tasks of the Association and who support its resolutions and activities in a variety of ways.

- c) Sponsoring members:
- Physical or legal entities who regularly support the Association either materially or immaterially.
  - Benefactors and Sponsors who support the Association through special donations.
- d) Honorary Members
- Are persons who by merit of extraordinary achievements for or services to the Association, nominated as Honorary Members by the Board and subsequently elected to become Honorary Members by the General Assembly. In addition, outstanding members of the public can form an Honorary Steering Committee.

## **§ 5 ADMISSION OF MEMBERS**

New members are admitted by the Board after submitting a membership application. Membership can be refused by the Board for no reason. Honorary members are first nominated by the Board and subsequently elected by the General Assembly.

## **§ 6 TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP**

- (1) Membership terminates when
- a) the member dissolves, in the case of legal entities (dissolution of the National Association)
  - b) the member voluntarily cancels membership
  - c) the membership is cancelled
  - d) the member is expelled
- (2) The Board must be informed in writing by recorded mail of voluntary termination of membership at the latest three months before the expiry of the Association's Financial Year, which coincides with the calendar year. Membership will only effectively terminate at the end of a calendar year. Late notification of termination will result in effective termination at the end of the Association's next Financial Year.
- (3) The Board may cancel a membership without prior notification of this member if the member has not paid the membership fee for three months despite having received two reminders. Cancellation of the membership by the Board does not mean the fees still owed are cancelled.

- (4) The Board has the right to expel members
  - a) for dishonourable conduct or for activities harming the interests of the Association
  - b) for crudely breaching the duties of membership and violating the Articles of Association.The member thus expelled must be notified by the Board in writing. The expelled member may appeal at the next ordinary delegate's assembly. The membership is suspended until the Assembly of Delegates has reached a final decision. Whether or not the member may appeal is up to the Assembly of Delegates.
- (5) The Board can also ask the Assembly of Delegates to expel an honorary member for the same reasons as the Board would expel an ordinary member.
- (6) The rights and duties of the member are rendered null and void upon termination of the membership or expulsion from the Association. The duty to pay any outstanding membership fees, however, remains effective. Membership fees will not be refunded.

## **§ 7 MEMBERSHIP FEES**

- (1) The membership fee for each individual membership category is laid down by the Assembly of Delegates at the request of the Board.
- (2) The membership fees must be paid annually by 31 January.
- (3) The Board has the right to reduce or cancel the membership fee under special, justified circumstances either temporarily or permanently.

## **§ 8 MEMBERSHIP RIGHTS**

- (1) All the National Associations who are ordinary members have active and passive voting rights through their delegates in the Assembly of Delegates, the number of which depends on the number of members of that National Association (for every 10 members 1 delegate)
- (2) Individuals, who are certified conductors, recognized by the Association, and in whose country no national Association exists can join foreign National Association. In the Assembly of Delegates they can participate in advisory function and can take part in decisions.
- (3) If a minimum of 5 individuals from the same country who join the same foreign National Association, then these may appoint one delegate from their midst. If the number of such individuals reaches 10, then they may found their own National Association.
- (4) The Chairperson of the National Associations (or his or her deputy) serves as a delegate or appoints a deputy in writing. Other additional delegates may be nominated by the Chairpersons of the National Association.

- (5) All members have the right to take part in the Plenum and the Assembly of Delegates in an advisory function.
- (6) All members have the right to take part in the Association's events.
- (7) All other members regardless of nationality, religion and sex have equal rights.

## **§ 9 DUTIES OF THE MEMBERS**

All members shall protect and promote the interests of the Association to the best of their ability and pledge to pay the agreed membership fees on the due date and to obey the Articles of Association and the resolutions of its bodies and the arbitration board. The members shall refrain from damaging the image and the interests of the Association in any way.

## **§ 10 THE GOVERNING BODIES OF THE ASSOCIATION**

The Bodies of the Association are as follows:

- a) The General Assembly of Delegates
- b) The Board
- c) The Advisory Board
- d) The Auditors / Financial Officer
- e) The Arbitration Board
- f) The Plenum

## **§ 11 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF DELEGATES**

- (1) The Assembly of Delegates is the highest legislative body of the Association.
- (2) The General Assembly of Delegates meets once a year in the first six months of the year. The Assembly is called by the President or the President's Deputy.
- (3) The date of the next General Assembly of Delegates shall be set at least half a year in advance by the Board.
- (4) The Delegates shall be given proper notice stating the agenda, the location and the time by post or by e-mail 4 weeks in advance. The deadline for the notice begins when sent to the address the member last communicated to the Board. Drafts of any motions to change the Articles of Association shall be included in the summons.
- (5) Any motions the Delegates may like to submit shall be made in writing to the President at least 14 days prior to the General Assembly of Delegates. Motions submitted any later may only be put to the vote if the majority of the General Assembly of Delegates agrees to do so.

- (6) The General Assembly of Delegates shall be opened, presided over and closed by the President.
- (7) On proper notice, the General Assembly of Delegates constitutes a quorum regardless of the number of delegates present. This must be expressly pointed out in the notice.
- (8) The General Assembly of Delegates is incumbent on the following tasks:
  - a) to appoint the President and the three Vice Presidents and the other Members of the Board and the Auditors / Financial Officers for a four-year term in office;
  - b) to set the annual membership fee;
  - c) to hear the Board's and the Auditors' / Financial Officers' reports; to release the Board
  - e) to amend the Articles of Association;
  - f) to nominate the Honorary Members;
  - g) to discuss and pass resolutions;
  - h) to decide if a Member may appeal against expulsion from the Association;
  - i) to vote on the liquidation of the Association but only if the General Assembly of Delegates has been expressly summoned for this purpose;
  - j) to pass the rules of procedure stipulated by the Board
- (9) The General Assembly of Delegates may pass ordinary resolutions with a simple majority in favor. Special resolutions such as amendment of the Articles require a two-thirds majority and the liquidation of the Association a three-quarters majority. If no simple majority is reached for ordinary resolutions then the President has the deciding vote.

In the General Assembly of Delegates every delegate of a National Association has one vote. Another member may vote by proxy. A delegate may only vote in the General Assembly of Delegates for another delegate if there is written power of attorney. Any other type of proxy is impermissible. A separate proxy appointment must be issued for every member.
- (10) Minutes must be kept of every General Assembly of Delegates recording the resolutions, the ratio of votes, the motions made as well as the resolutions, including all the details of their validity as required by the Articles. The Minutes must be read and signed by the Secretary as well as the person presiding over the assembly.

## **§ 12 THE EXTRAORDINARY ASSEMBLY**

- (1) The President or Vice President is entitled to call an Extraordinary General Assembly.



- (2) They must give notice of such an Assembly within four weeks at the specific request of
  - a) the Board
  - b) the Auditors / Financial Officer
  - c) the Advisory Body
  - d) at least one tenth of the ordinary Members
- (3) The same regulations as for the General Assembly of Delegates apply to the Extraordinary Assembly.

### **§ 13 THE BOARD**

- (1) The Board consists of  
The President  
The first, second and third Vice Presidents,  
The Secretary,  
The Deputy Secretary,  
The Treasurer,  
The Deputy Treasurer  
The Chairperson of the Advisory Body and the  
Deputy of the Chairperson of the Advisory Body  
  
Graduates of all the named or future educational institutions accredited by this Association should be represented in the Board.
- (2) The Members of the Board are elected for the duration of four years.
- (3) If one of the Members of the Board is removed or resigns earlier, the Board is authorized to nominate another Member until the next scheduled Assembly of Delegates.
- (4) The Members of the Board exercise their duties on an unsalaried basis. However, the Board can rule that expenses arising out of these duties may be reimbursed.
- (5) The Board passes resolutions with a simple majority in favour; if the vote is tied the Chairperson has the deciding vote. The Board constitutes a quorum when all members have received proper notice and are present; absent members may be asked on the telephone to vote on a resolution.
- (6) The Board is duly convened by the President, or by one of the three Vice Presidents. Proper notice of at least 8 days must be given if at least 5 Members of the Board wish to call a Board Meeting.
- (7) Minutes must be kept of every Board Meeting, the procedure being the same as for the General Assembly of Delegates, and signed by the Chairperson and the Secretary.

#### **§ 14 THE DUTIES OF THE BOARD**

The Board shall:

- (1) hear the reports of the President, the Secretary and the Treasurer about the daily operation of business and the report of the Auditors / Financial Officers;
- (2) perform the resolutions of the General Assembly of Delegates;
- (3) admit and expel Members;
- (4) be responsible for all the Associations funds and securities and assets;
- (5) pass resolutions concerning annual forecasts and financial balances;
- (6) take decisions regarding fundamental matters of business such as the acquisition or sale of properties, taking out of loans or entering into financial obligations;
- (7) appoint a General Manager and, as the case may be, hear his or her report.

#### **§ 15 DUTIES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD**

- (1) The President or, if absent, a Vice President (in the order of his or her appointment) represents the Association to the public and chairs the Board and the Assembly of Delegates. He or she conducts the business of the Association and is empowered, in urgent cases, to make rulings and to report on them after the fact to the Board.
- (2) The Secretary, or if absent his or her Deputy, supports the President in managing the organization; he or she is particularly responsible for keeping the Minutes of the Board and Delegates Assemblies.
- (3) The Treasurer or, if absent his or her Deputy, manages the finances of the Association.

#### **§ 16 THE ADVISORY BODY**

The Advisory Body is appointed by the Board and advises the Board in organisational, expert and national affairs. It consists of up to nine ordinary members.

The Advisory Body consists of:

- representatives of expert sections and
- representatives of the individual countries

The Advisory Body passes resolutions with a simple majority and elects a Chairperson and his or her Deputy. Both are also Members of the Board whose task it is to represent the Advisory Body's issues in the Board. The Advisory Body has the right to call extraordinary Assemblies of Delegates. Graduates of all the educational institutions recognized by the Association shall be represented in the Advisory Body.

## **§ 17 THE AUDITORS / FINANCIAL OFFICERS**

- (1) The two auditors are appointed by the Assembly of Delegates for the duration of four years.
- (2) The auditors manage and supervise the financial affairs and the petty cash; publish the financial report; and move to release the Board. They have the right to access and examine the official accounting ledgers at any time.

## **§ 18 THE PLENUM**

The Plenum comprises all the members of the National Associations as well as all individual members of the Association. Its task is to discuss the Association's issues on a broad basis, to treat expert and specialist topics and to address the recommendations of the Delegates.

## **§ 19 GENERAL MANAGER**

- (1) The Board may nominate a General Manager by means of a simple majority. This person may be an employee of the Association and his or her duties are to manage the office and take care of and be responsible for the daily business in accordance with the Board's instructions.
- (2) The Board is authorized to bestow the status of sole authorized signatory on the General Manager to transact certain types of business, defined in advance. This status can be revoked at any time without naming reasons.
- (3) The Board can remove the General Manager at any time without naming reasons by means of a simple majority. The period of function of the General Manager covers 4 years.

## **§ 20 EMPLOYEES**

- (1) The Board can employ staff. The employment contracts are drawn up by the Board.
- (2) Employees of the Association have no voting rights in the Bodies of the Association for the duration of their employment.

## **§ 21 DEPUTIES AND AUTHORIZED SIGNATORIES**

- (1) In the President's absence, the Vice Presidents (in the order of their appointment) shall represent the Association and Chair the Plenum and the Board meetings.
- (2) The President and the Secretary sign all documents relevant to the Association together. Documents pertaining to financial transactions are signed by the President or one of the Vice Presidents or the General Manager, and the Treasurer.

## **§ 22 DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSOCIATION**

- (1) The Association may only be dissolved in an extraordinary Assembly of Delegates called especially for this purpose, by a three-quarter majority decision of all present, regular members with voting rights.
- (2) If the Assembly of Delegates decides to dissolve the Association, it must also decide on what to do with the Association's assets. The Association's assets at the time of the dissolution may only be used for non-profit organizations in accordance with (§§ 34ff BAO) and, if there are no legal obstacles at the time of the dissolution, in particular for conductive, non-profit educational institutions as ruled by the Board.
- (3) In the case of dissolution by judicial decree the Association's assets, as long as there are no legal obstacles, shall also go towards a recognized, non-profit conductive educational institution as ruled by the Board.

## **§ 23 ARBITRATION BOARD**

- (1) All disputes in connection with the Association shall be put before the Arbitration Board. It consists of three arbitrators. The Arbitration procedure is as follows: the member of the Association who wishes to appeal to the Arbitration Board must advise the Board of his or her intention, and name the adversary and an ordinary member of the Association to serve as arbitrator. The Board will then immediately notify the adversary and request him or her to also name an ordinary Member of the Association as arbitrator within 14 days. These two arbitrators then select a third arbitrator to chair the Arbitration Board. If the adversary fails to name an arbitrator, the Board will appoint the second arbitrator.
- (2) After hearing the adversaries, the Arbitration Board shall rule with a simple majority in all conscience.